

ISOLATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF MICROORGANISMS CAPABLE OF UTILIZING FORMALDEHYDE AND ETHANOL FOR POTENTIAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT

> An Undergraduate Thesis Presented to The Faculty of the Biological Sciences Department College of Science De La Salle University-Dasmariñas Dasmariñas, Cavite

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Biology Major in Human Biology

### RYAN JED A. CONTRERAS GENEVIEVE NORMANLENE C. YU

February 2008

### De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

#### ABSTRACT

Microorganisms capable of utilizing formaldehyde and ethanol were isolated and identified. Formaldehyde and ethanol-utilizing microorganisms. Isolated microorganisms were subjected to screening test. Quantitative analysis of ethanol was done by gas chromatography and qualitative test of ethanol was done by potassium dichromate test. Further identification of isolated microorganisms was done based on morphology, colony and biochemical characteristics. Formaldehyde isolated microorganisms were isolated however in the screening test they were not able to utilize formaldehyde. Two ethanol-utilizing microorganisms were identified; they are known to belong to the genus *Kingella* and *Enterobacter*. The isolated microorganisms were capable of utilizing ethanol however statistics showed that there was no significant evidence that the microorganisms degraded ethanol. Further incubation of formaldehyde-contaminated soils was needed for recovery of microorganisms.

## De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

| TITLE PAGE                    | 1  |
|-------------------------------|----|
| APPROVAL SHEET                | 2  |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT               | 3  |
| ABSTRACT                      | 4  |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS             | 5  |
| 1.0 INTRODUCTION              | 7  |
| 1.1 Background of the Study   | 7  |
| 1.2 Conceptual Framework      | 9  |
| 1.3 Statement of the Problem  | 10 |
| 1.4 Hypothesis                | 10 |
| 1.5 Scope and Limitations     | 10 |
| 1.6 Significance of the Study | 11 |
| 1.7 Definition of Terms       | 11 |
| 2.0 LITERATURE REVIEW         | 14 |
| 2.1 Conceptual Literature     | 14 |
| 2.2 Related Studies           | 20 |
| 3.0 METHODOLOGY               | 24 |
| 3.1 Research Design           | 24 |
| 3.2 Research Setting          | 24 |
| 3.3 Research Procedure        | 24 |

# De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

| 3.4 Data Gathering and Statistical Analysis  | 26 |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION             |    |
| 4.1 Results                                  | 27 |
| 4.2 Discussion                               | 31 |
| CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS    |    |
| 5.1 Conclusions                              | 35 |
| 5.2 Recommendation                           | 35 |
| LITERATURE CITED                             | 36 |
| APPENDICES                                   | 39 |
| A. Standard Procedure                        | 40 |
| B. Table 2: Biochemical Characterization     | 46 |
| C. Ethanol Analysis Using Gas Chromatography | 47 |
| D. Statistical Analysis                      | 48 |
| E. Photodocumentation                        | 49 |
| F. Time Table for Research                   | 55 |
| G. Budgetary Requirements                    | 56 |
| H. Certification                             | 57 |
| I. Curriculum Vitae                          | 58 |

6