De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

Objectivity in Journalism: A Content Analysis on the Top Three Broadsheets'

Banner Headlines and Banner Stories during the Last 7 Days of the

CJ Corona Impeachment Trial

An Undergraduate Thesis Presented to the Faculty of Communication Arts Department College of Liberal Arts and Communication De La Salle University-Dasmariñas

In partial fulfillment of the Requirements in COMM102 Communication Research

Shekinah Ezra O. Reyes Angelou Claudine C. Salvador Anna Lyne B. Sola

April 2014

De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

ABSTRACT

The Impeachment Trial of Chief Justice Renato C. Corona was one of the controversial and most followed issues in the Philippines way back in 2012. It made history being the first impeachment trial of a Chief Justice in the Philippines. Coverage was done, from the television to the internet to print media. The researchers found the need to study this impeachment trial not only because it was the first impeachment trial of a Chief Justice in the Philippines but also the researchers would want to know whether the Manila Bulletin, Philippine Daily Inquirer, and Philippine Star, which are considered as the top three broadsheets in the country, presented their banner headlines and banner stories with objectivity about the last seven days of the CJ Corona Impeachment Trial. Also the researchers want to find out what are the mainpoint, treatment, and tone of the banner headlines and banner stories of the top three broadsheets. This is a qualitative study and the researchers used a coding sheet to present their research data based on the book of Elena Pernia, Communication Research in the Philippines.

The researchers found out that Manila Bulletin is the most objective in presenting their banner headlines and banner stories to the readers compared to Philippine Daily Inquirer and Philippine Star. Furthermore, the researchers are recommending also making this study a quantitative study for a statistical data, future researchers can also add the banner photo for deeper analysis. Lastly, the researchers would like to recommend this study to the Political Science students or Journalism students to use this study as their reference in impeachment trial case and how the three broadsheets presented the trial.

Keywords: Trial, Corona, Broadsheets



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
THESIS ADVISER ACCEPTANCE CERTIFICATION	iv
THESIS EDITING CERTIFICATION	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
Chapter 1 The Problem and Its Background	
Introduction	1
Statement of the Problem	3
Scope and Delimitation of the Study	4
Significance of the Study	5
Definition of Terms	7

🖄 De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

Chapter 2 Review of Related Literature

Conceptual Literature	11
Research Literature	35
Synthesis	39
Chapter 3 Framework of the Study	
Theoretical Framework	41
Conceptual Framework	47
Operational Framework	49
Chapter 4 Methodology	
Research Design and Method	51
Research Instrument	53
Units of Analysis	53
Data Gathering Procedure	57
Data Analysis	57
Timetable	58
Budget	59

De La Salle University – Dasmariñas

Chapter 5 Results and Discussion

Problem Statement Number 1	60
Problem Statement Number 2	62
Problem Statement Number 3	76
Problem Statement Number 4	90
Problem Statement Number 5	96
Chapter 6 Summary, Conclusions, and Recommendations	
Summary	100
Conclusions	103
Recommendations	106
REFERENCES	110
APPENDICES	