COMPUTER MODELING AND SIMULATION

OF A SINGLE CYLINDER, 4-STROKE CYCLE,

GASOLINE FUELED

SPARK IGNITION ENGINE

**701000** 

A Thesis

presented to

the Faculty of the Engineering Graduate School

De La Salle University

In Partial

Fulfillment of the

Requirements of the Degree

Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering

Dy

Martin Ernesto L. Kalaw

December 1994



# AKI ATANG FMI 10 AGUNALDO

#### ABSTRACT

The simulation model developed is a quasistatic, frictionless piston, semi-perfect gas working
fluid with transient heat, mass, and work transfer ICE
model. It runs on the Interactive Simulation (ISIM)
software. Simulation test runs were made to evaluate
effects of engine speed, air-to-fuel ratio, extent of
combustion, and intake and exhaust valve timing.

The model is limited by the exclusion of momentum effects from the set of constraints considered. Moreover, actual fuel flow control, i.e. during governing, is not integrated in the model. This may be seen from the results of engine test runs on the 3 hp, 63.2 mm bore x 46.8 mm stroke, single cylinder, horizontal, air-cooled Tecumseh engine whose parameters are used in the simulation runs.



### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Ap	-	~	-	1	C b	ee	•
mu	<b>1</b>	ωv	<b>⇔</b>	*		-	•

Abstract

Acknowledgment.

	page no.
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
Background of the Study	1
Conceptual Framework	
Statement of the Problem	2 3
Significance of the Study Scope and Limitations of the Study	4
Definitions of terms	5
CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
CHAPTER 3 THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS	. 10
Intake	12
Compression	13
Combustion	14
Expansion	16
Exhaust	16
Overlap	17
Effects of Intake Conditions	20
Effects of Exhaust Conditions	23
Effects of Engine and Valve Sizes	25
Effects of Valve Timing	26
Effects of Timing of Ignition	28
Effects of Fuel and Air-Fuel Ratio	28
Effects of Cylinder Wall Temperature	29
Effects of Engine Speed	30
CHAPTER 4 MODEL FORMULATION	32
Intake	33
Compression	40
Combustion	44
Expansion	52
Exhaust	55
Overlap	59



X

		·	
CHAPTER 5	SOLU	TION APPROACH	62
CHAPTER 6	ÉVAL	UATION OF MODEL	71
Evalua	tion	of Effects	•
- L. VOIZING	of E	ngine Speed	71
Evalua	tion	of Effects	
1	of A	ir-Fuel Ratio	76
Evalua	tion	of Effects of Amount	78
	of C	arbon Monoxide in Products	76
Evalua	tion	of Effects of ke Val <mark>ve Timin</mark> g	79
Evalua.	+100	of Effects of	
Evalua	Exha	ust Valve Timing	81
Compar		with Results	
	of E	nginé Te <mark>s</mark> t Runs	82
1.			~ 4
CHAPTER 7	CONC	CLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	84
		88 11	88
APPENDICES Append	ii u A	ISIM SUMMARY	88
Append	lix B	Simulation Programs	96
Append	ix C	Simulation Data	
	9.00	and Graphs	113
Append	ix D	Engine Test Runs	150
Append	lix E	Additional Equations and	
		Sample Computations	155
			158

