# SOLAR TECHNOLOGY IMPLEMENTATION MODEL IN THE PHILIPPINES

#### **A Dissertation**

Presented to the

Faculty of the Graduate Programs

College of Industrial Technology,

Technological University of the Philippines

Ayala Boulevard, Manila

by

MARLUNA L. URUBIO

In partial fulfillment

of the requirements for the degree

**Doctor of Philosophy in Technology Management** 

May 2005

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study investigated the performance of existing solar photovoltaic installations in the country in terms of functionality, reliability, efficiency, maintainability and safety. The purpose is to identify the technical factors, sociocultural factors, economic factors and political factors which greatly influence the performance of these installations.

Results of this study revealed that there are no significant differences in the performance of solar photovoltaic installations in the 19 barangays in Region 6 in terms of functionality, reliability, maintainability and safety, as an alternative source of energy. However, efficiency was found to have significant differences between and amongst the different solar photovoltaic installations.

This study concludes that a solar photovoltaic installation has big potential in a community with the following factors: an environment of peace and order, proper solar photovoltaic technology orientation, sufficient funding for maintenance and operation, and available local technical expert. With these findings, a decision model for implementing solar photovoltaic technology was formulated.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

PRELIMINARIES	Page
Title Page	i
Approval Sheet	ii
Dedication	iii
Acknowledgments	iv
Abstract	viii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Tables	xiii
List of Figures	XV
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION	
Background of the Study	1
Statement of the Problem	3
Scope and Limitations of the Study	3
CHAPTER 2 CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK	
Review of Related Literature and Studies	5
Research Paradigm	38
Research Hypotheses	40
Definition of Variables	40

CHAPTER	R 3 – RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
Res	search Design	.45
Por	oulation of the Study	45
Res	search Instrumentation	47
Dat	ta Gathering Procedure	.48
Sta	tistical Treatment and Analysis	.49
CHAPTER	R 4 – RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	
Res	spondents' Profile Data	.50
Per	formance of SPV Installation in terms of Efficiency as	
	Perceived by the Respondents	.52
Per	formance of SPV Insta <mark>ll</mark> ation in terms of Reliability as	
	Perceived by the Respondents	53
Per	formance of SPV Installation in terms of Maintainability	
	as Perceived by the Respondents	54
Per	formance of SPV Installation in terms of Safety as	
	Perceived by the Respondents	55
Per	formance of SPV Installation in terms of Functionality	
	as Perceived by the Respondents	56
Res	spondents' Perceived Degree of Agreement on	
	Technical Factors	57
Res	spondents' Perceived Degree of Agreement on	
	Socio-Cultural Factors	58

Respondents Perceived Degree of Agreement on
Economic Factors59
Respondents' Perceived Degree of Agreement on
Political Factors60
Regression of SPV Installation's Efficiency on Independent
Variable61
Regression of SPV Installation's Reliability on Independent
Variable65
Regression of SPV Installation's Maintainability on
Independent Variable67
Regression of SPV Installation's Safety on Independent
Variable71
Regression of SPV Installation's Functionality on
Independent Variable75
Presentation of the Decision Model for Implementing
Solar Photovoltaic Technology81
CHAPTER 5 – SUMMARY OF FINDINGS,
CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS
Summary of Findings86
Conclusions90
Recommendations91

Bibliography		.92
Appendices		.104
Researcher's	Profile	115



### **LIST OF TABLES**

Table No.	Title	Page
Table 1.	Distribution of Respondents by Barangay	46
Table 2.	Distribution of Respondents by Gender	50
Table 3.	Distribution of Respondents by Civil Status	51
Table 4.	Performance of SPV Installation in Terms of Efficiency as Perceived by the Respondents	52
Table 5.	Performance of SPV Installation in Terms of Reliability as Perceived by the Respondents	53
Table 6.	Performance of SPV Installation in Terms of Maintainability as Perceived by the Respondents	55
Table 7.	Performance of SPV Insta <mark>ll</mark> ation in Terms of Safety as Perceived by the Respondents	56
Table 8.	Performance of SPV Installation in Terms of Functionality as Perceived by the Respondents	57
Table 9.	Respondents Perceived Degree of Agreement on Technical Factors	58
Table 10.	Respondents Perceived Degree of Agreement on Socio-Cultural Factors	59
Table 11.	Respondents Perceived Degree of Agreement on Economic Factors	60
Table 12.	Respondents Perceived Degree of Agreement on Political Factors	61
Table 13.	Regression of SPV Installation's Efficiency on Independent Variables	62
Table 14.	Itemized Regression of Technical Factors In relation to Efficiency	63

Table 15.	Itemized Regression of Political Factors in Relation to Efficiency	64
Table 16.	Regression of SPV Installation's Reliability on Independent Variables	65
Table 17.	Itemized Regression of Economic Factors	66
Table 18.	Regression of SPV Installation's Maintainability on Independent Variables	67
Table 20.	Itemized Regression of Political Factors In Relation to Maintainability	70
Table 21.	Itemized Regression of Technical Factors In Relation to Maintainability	71
Table 22.	Regression of SPV Installation's Safety on Independent Variables	72
Table 23.	Itemized Regression of Socio-Cultural Factors In Relation to Safety	73
Table 24.	Itemized Regression of Political Factors In Relation to Safety	74
Table 25.	Itemized Regression of Economic Factors In Relation to Safety	75
Table 26.	Regression of SPV Installation's Functionality on Independent Variables	76
Table 27.	Itemized Regression of Socio-Cultural Factors In Relation to Functionality	77
Table 28.	Itemized Regression of Political Factors In Relation to Functionality	78
Table 29.	Itemized Regression of Economic Factors In Relation to Functionality	79
Table 30.	Itemized Regression of Technical Factors In Relation to Functionality	80

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure No.	Title	Page
Figure 1.	Research Paradigm	38
Figure 2.	Decision Model for Implementing Solar Solar Technology	82
Figure 3.	Solar Implementation Model	85

