The Influence on Gender Identity of Parental Psychological Characteristics as Perceived by the Adolescents

Dissertation

Presented to

the Faculty of Graduate School

Centro Escolar University

In Partial Fulfillment
of the Requirements for the Degree
Doctor of Philosophy

By Josefina Giron Madrid May 2005





TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
List of Figures	viii
List of Tables	ix
1 THE PROBLEM AND ITS BACKGROUND	1
Introduction	1
Background of the Study	5
Setting of the Study	6
Theoretical Framework of the Study	11
Statement of the Problem	13
Assumption of the Study	16
Hypotheses of the Study	16
Significance of the Study	17
Definition of Terms	19
2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND STUDI	ES 23
Foreign Literature	23
Local Literature	29
Foreign Studies	33
I and Stradion	. 20



Chapter		Page
3 METHODS AND PROCEDURE		
	Method of Research Used	47
	Respondents of the Study	48
	Sampling Technique	49
	Instruments Used	_ 50
	Validation of the Instruments	_ 50
	Statistical Measures Used	51
4.	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	_ 52
	Characteristics of the Adolescents Respondents	52
	Perceptions on Parents Selected Psychological Characteristics As Factors Influencing Gender Identity	57
	The Adolescents own Perception Regarding Selected Psychological Characteristics on Factors Influencing Gender Identity	_ 75
	Top Five Gender Issues Bothering Adolescent Subjects with Normal Identity	_ 91
	Top Five Gender Issues Bothering Adolescent Subjects with Identity Conflict	_ 92
	Proposed Prototype Guidance and Counseling Servic for Assisting Persons Undergoing Gender Identity Conflict	es _ 93



Chapter	
5. SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATION	98
Summary of Findings	101
Conclusions	104
Recommendations	105
Bibliography	107
Appendices	110
A. Gender Inventory Sheet	111
B. Perception Checklist(Pre-Test)	112
C. Perception Checklist (parents)	115
D. Perception Checklist (Parents) Post-test	118
E. Perception Checklist (respondents) Post-test)	121
F. Letter of Request (De La Salle-Dasma)	124
G. Letter of Request (Perpetual Help System)	125
H. Letter of Request (Immaculate Conception College) _	126
I. What's Bothering You (Problem Checklist on Gender Identity)	127
J. Interview Form	128
Curriculum Vitae	129



LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURES		PAGE	
1	Map of Calabarzon	10	
2	Research Paradigm	13	
.3	Program for Intervention	96	





LIST OF TABLES

Table	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	age
1	Frequency Distribution of Respondents According to Institution	48
2	Frequency Distribution of Respondents Grouped According to Sex	53
3	Frequency Distribution of Respondents According to Age	54
4	Frequency Distribution of Adolescents According to Perceived Gender Identity	55
5	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Emotional Maturity	57
6	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Sense of Responsibility	58
7	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Interpersonal Relationship	60
8	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Self-Confidence	61
9	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Sense of Closeness With other Children	62
10	Summary Table of Parents Psychological Characteristics As Perceived by Adolescents with Normal Identity	63



lable	•	Page
11	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with	
	Identity Conflict Regarding Emotional Maturity	65
12	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding Sense of Responsibility	66
13	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Identity Conflict	
	Regarding Interpersonal Relationship	67
14	Perception on Parents by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding	
	Self-confidence	68
15	Perception on Parents by Ad <mark>ol</mark> escents with Identity Conflict Regarding Sense of Closeness With other Children	69
16	Summary Table of Perception on Parents Psychological Characteristics by adolescents with identity conflict	70
17	Comparison of Perception on Parents Selected Psychological Characteristics by Adolescents with Normal Identity and Those with	
	Identity Conflict	71
18	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Emotional Maturity	75
19	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Sense of Responsibility	76
20	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with	
•	Normal Identity Regarding Interpersonal Relationship	77



Fables		Pages
21	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Self-Confidence	78
22	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Normal Identity Regarding Sense of Closeness with Other Children	79
23	Summary Table of own Perception regarding Selected Psychological Characteristics by Adolescent Respondents With normal identity	80
24	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding Emotional Maturity	82
25	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding Sense of Responsibility	83
26	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding Interpersonal Relationship	84
27	Perception on Themselves by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding Self-confidence	85
28	Perception on themselves by Adolescents with Identity Conflict Regarding sense of closeness With other children	86
29	Summary Table of own perception regarding Selected Psychological Characteristics by Adolescents with Identity Conflict	87
30	Comparison of Perception on Themselves Regarding Selected Psychological Characteristics Between Adolescents with Normal Identity and Those with Identity Conflict	89



lable	•	Page
31	Comparison of T-value Between Respondent's Perceived Parental Psychological Characteristics And on Themselves	90
32	Top Five Gender Issues Bothering Adolescents with Normal Identity	91
33	Top Five Gender Issues Bothering Adolescents with Identity Conflict	92
34	Program Guide Intervention for Gender Confused Adolescents	97